| Defensive and Competitive Bidding |
| :---: |
| Overcalls (Style; Responses; Reopening) |
| Light overcalls with good suit. <br> Overcalls at the 2-level is normally solid. <br> After an overcall, a new suit on the 1- and 3-level are F1, on the 2-leven NF. |
| 1 NT overcall (2ND/4TH; Responses; Reopening) |
| (14)15-18 in all hands. <br> Same response as after 1NT opening. |
| Jump Overcalls (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| Preempt. Over a preemptive opening a jump overcall is strong. 2NT: Two lowest |
| Direct and Jump Cue Bids (Style; Responses) |
| Cuebid of a minor shows both M Cuebid of a M shows opposite $\mathrm{M}+$ Jump Cubid ask for stopper |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopen: PH) |
| Dbl: $\boldsymbol{\uparrow}+$ other suit (at least 4-4) <br> $2 \boldsymbol{*}: \boldsymbol{*}+\vee / \vee$ (at least 4-4) <br> $2 \star: *+$ (at least 4-4) <br> 2M: natural <br> 2NT: both minor or strong |
| VS. Preempts (Doubles; Cue bids; Jumps; NT bids) |
| VS. Artificial Strong Openings |
| Vs 2\%: $\mathrm{Dbl}=\boldsymbol{\sim}$ |
| Over Opponents' take out double |
| Rdb: 10+hcp <br> 1-level: forcing, 2-level not forcing |



| 号 | 䓘 | \＃ |  | Description | Responses | Subsequent Auction | Passed Hand Bidding |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1＊ |  | 3 | 3＾ | $3+\infty$ <br> （8） $11-22 \mathrm{hcp}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2 \boldsymbol{2}: 5+\boldsymbol{\omega}, 12+\text { hcp } \\ & 2: 5+\boldsymbol{\omega} \text { invitational } \\ & 2 \mathrm{M}: 5+\text { M weak, } 3 \mathrm{x}: \text { renons } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | X－Y－NT（if not passed hand） | 2＊：5－9 hcp |
| 1 ＊ |  | 3 | 3＾ | $3+\star$ <br> （8）11－22 hcp | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \star: 5+\star, 12+\text { hcp, } 2 \star: \text { F1 } \\ & 3 *: 5+\text { invitational, } 3 x \text { : renons } \\ & 2 \mathrm{M}: 6+\text { M weak, } \end{aligned}$ | X－Y－NT（if not passed hand） | 2 ：5－9 hcp |
| $1 \vee$ |  | 5 | $3 \wedge$ | $3+v$ <br> （8） $11-20 \mathrm{hcp}$ | 2＊：4＋＊or 3 10－12 hcp（balanced） 2NT： $3+\vee$ minimum inv to game <br> $2 \wedge / 3 \mathrm{~m}$ ：singleton <br> 3v：pre－empt | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { X-Y-NT (if not passed hand) } \\ & 1 \downarrow-1 \text { NT }-2 N T: ~ G F \\ & 1 \vee-2 \downarrow-3 x \text { : Inv, } 3+, 1 v-2 \downarrow-2 N T: \text { ask } 4 \text { distr } \end{aligned}$ | $2 *$ ：Toronto |
| 1＾ |  | 5 | 34 | $3+1$ <br> （8）11－20 hcp | 2＊：4＋＊or 3 3 10－12 hcp（balanced） 2NT： $3+\uparrow$ minimum inv to game 3x：singleton <br> 3n：preempt |  | 2 ：Toronto |
| 1 NT |  |  | 2＾ | （14）15－17 | 2ヵ：Stayman， $2 \triangleleft / \boldsymbol{~}$ ：Transfer， $2 \boldsymbol{A}$ ：minor weak or strong． <br> 3m：6c m，3M：ask for other M | 2A：new search |  |
| 2＊ | x |  |  | Strong | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \leftrightarrow: \text { Relay } \\ & \text { 2M/3m: Nat GF } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Puppet／transfer after 22－24 NT Baron／transfer after 25－27 NT |  |
| 2 |  | 5 |  | 3－10 hcp | 2NT：Ask for strength New suit not forcing |  |  |
| $2 \vee$ |  | 5 |  | 3－10 hcp | 2NT：ask for singelton New suit not forcing |  |  |
| 2＾ |  | 5 |  | 3－10 hcp | 2NT：ask which minor New suit not forcing |  |  |
| 2 NT |  |  |  | （19）20－21 hcp | Puppet／transfer | Slam Conventions |  |
| $3 x$ |  |  |  | Preemtive | 3y：forcing | BW： 5 aces－ 0314 |  |
| 3NT |  |  |  | Solid minor |  | Cuebid Italian style <br> Last train |  |
| 4＊＊ |  |  |  | Preemtive |  |  |  |
| $4 \vee, \wedge$ |  |  |  | Preemtive |  | 5NT：pick a slam |  |
| 4NT |  |  |  | Asks specific ace | $5 \star$ ： no aces， $5 \uparrow / \downarrow / \uparrow$ ：ace， 5 NT：2aces， $6 \boldsymbol{*}$ ：ace |  |  |

